## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Dedication	
Foreword	4
Preface	6
Table of Contents	
Introduction	11
PART ONE: DEVELOPMENTAL ISSUES Chapter 1: Human Resource Development and Economic Growth in Nigeria: The Missing Link <i>Isa Jibrin Okpe</i>	3
Chapter 2: The Effects of Education and Health Expenditures on the Economic Growth of Nigeria Joyce Mbakosun Ayaga & Ayila Ngutsav	29
Chapter 3: The Challenges of Development in Nigeria: An Interrogation <i>Linus Ugwu Odo</i>	44
PART TWO: INTERNATIONAL FINANCE, TRADE AND GLOBALIZATION Chapter 4: An Assessment of the Export-Led Growth Strategy in Nigeria Emmanuel Aondongusha Asue, James Vaachia Ikyaator & Joseph Fefa	61
<b>Chapter 5</b> : Globalization and Economic Growth Among Middle-Income Countries in Africa <i>Victor Ushahemba Ijirshar, Isa Jubrin Okpe &amp;</i> <i>Jerome Terhemba Andohol</i>	75
<b>Chapter 6:</b> Overview of External Financing and Sustainable Development in Nigeria: A Content Analysis <i>Abubakar Sule, Naomi Onyeje Doki &amp; David Terfa Akighir</i>	104
Chapter 7: The Challenges, Relevance, and Benefits of Africa-European Union Relations <i>Franc Ter Abagen &amp; Charles Bukola Oluwatuase</i>	136

PART THREE: PUBLIC FINANCE AND POLICY Chapter 8: Assessing the Impact of Public Debt on Domestic Private Investment in Nigeria (1960-2022) Oloja-Ojabo Ene Debra, Isa Jibrin Okpe, Philip Terhemen Abachi & Emmanuel Umale Abbah	161
<b>Chapter 9:</b> Domestic Debt, Bank Credit, and the Lazy Banks Hypothesis: Evidence from Nigeria <i>Princewill U. Okwoche &amp; Naomi Onyeje Doki</i>	175
<b>Chapter 10:</b> The Impact of Change in Value Added Tax (VAT) on Economic Growth in Nigeria <i>Philip Terhemba Abachi</i>	198
PART FOUR: ISSUES IN AGRICULTURE AND FOOD	
SECURITY Chapter 11: Conflicts, Changing Climatic Conditions and Food Security in Nigeria Ojiya, Emmanuel & Andohol, Jerome Terhemba	225
<b>Chapter 12:</b> Does Causality Exist Among Agricultural Food Prices, Employment and Food Crop Production in Nigeria? <i>Ashifa Tersugh</i>	262
PART FIVE: ISSUES IN MONETARY ECONOMICS	
Chapter 13: Asymmetric Effect of Real Exchange Rate on Domestic Investment in Nigeria <i>Member Ahemen</i>	281
Chapter 14: Diaspora Remittances and Exchange Rate Dynamics in Nigeria: The Role of Asymmetry <i>Raymond L. Aor, Samuel O. Ominyi &amp; Gbatsoron Anjande</i>	299
<b>Chapter 15:</b> Open Market Operations, Growth and Development in Nigeria <i>Sunday Edesiri Akiri &amp; Joseph Terngu Mshiaondo</i>	315

PART SIX: ISSUES IN POLITICS AND GOVERNANCE Chapter 16: Democratic Governance, Corruption and Economic Development in Nigeria Samuel Ochinyabo	335
<b>Chapter 17:</b> Tracking Mechanisms for Financial Integrity at Local Government Level in Nigeria: Does the Role of Nigerian Financial Intelligence Unit Matter? <i>Dennis Terpase Nomor</i>	352
PART SEVEN: ISSUES IN ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT SUSTAINABILITY Chapter 18: The Green Growth Initiative in Nigeria: Is Carbon Decoupling from Economic Growth amidst Institutional Quality and Renewable Energy Consumption a Viable Option? Solomon Gbaka	AL 367
Chapter 19: Evaluating the Impact of Foreign Direct Investment of Economic Growth and Its Environmental Footprint in Nigeria <i>Emmanuel Tordue Kpoghul</i>	on 393
Chapter 20: Energy Consumption: Concept and Theory Bernard Ojonugwa Anthony & Oniore Jonathan Ojarikre	411
Chapter 21: Green Finance: What is it? Yusuf Alhaji Hashim	426
PART EIGHT: INSECURITY AND CHALLENGES OF DEVELOPMENT	
Chapter 22: Investigating the Dynamic Links among Insecurity, Tourism, and Economic Growth in Nigeria David Terfa Akighir & Erdoo Akighir	443
Chapter 23: Unemployment and Insecurity in Nigeria Bridget Ngodoo Mile	469
Chapter 24: Insecurity and Agricultural Output in Nigeria Roselynda Mernan Ikwue	481